

## 英语专项练习辅导答案

### 第一章 语音

#### 基础篇

(一)1-5BCDAC

(二)DABCD

(三)BADCB

(四)CDABB

(五)CDCBC

(六)DBAAA

(七)CACAB

#### 提高篇

(一)CBADD

(二)CAACB

(三)ACCD A

(四)BACDB

(五)ABCAA

(六)BDCDC

(七)DDDDC

#### 冲刺篇

(一)CAACB

(二)ABBDC

(三)CAACD

(四)DBDBC

(五)BDAAD

(六)BCDAC

(七)ACDBD

## 第二章 情景会话

### 基础篇

- (一) CAEDB
- (二) FCEAB
- (三) DFACG
- (四) CGAED
- (五) CAFDE
- (六) ADGCE
- (七) DAEBF

### 提高篇

- (一) DGBAC
- (二) BEDCA
- (三) GFACB
- (四) FBEAD
- (五) BDAFG
- (六) CEGBF
- (七) CAEBG

### 冲刺篇

- (一) EGAFC
- (二) CGAED
- (三) DAEFG
- (四) AFCEG
- (五) GFAHC
- (六) DGFBC
- (七) ECGBD

### 第三章 阅读理解

仿真训练-阅读理解（一）

Text 1. CBCAD Text 2. ABCDA

仿真训练-阅读理解（二）

Text 1. CCADA Text 2. ADBBC

仿真训练-阅读理解（三）

Text 1. ACAAD Text 2. BACDA

仿真训练-阅读理解（四）

Text 1. DBBCB Text 2. DDBCD

仿真训练-阅读理解（五）

Text 1. ACBAA Text 2. BABBD

仿真训练-阅读理解（六）

Text 1. BCCBD Text 2. ACBAC

仿真训练-阅读理解（七）

Text 1. CABAD Text 2. ADABB

仿真训练-阅读理解（八）

Text 1. CCDAD Text 2. DBCBC

仿真训练-阅读理解（九）

Text 1. BADCA Text 2. BDBBA

仿真训练-阅读理解（十）

Text 1. ACDAB Text 2. ADBDA

仿真训练-阅读理解（十一）

Text 1. CDADD Text 2. CABCD

仿真训练-阅读理解（十二）

Text 1. ABDDB Text 2. ADDBB

仿真训练-阅读理解（十三）

Text 1. CCBDC Text 2. CBACB

仿真训练-阅读理解（十四）

Text 1. BDCCC Text 2. CBDAA

仿真训练-阅读理解（十五）

Text 1.CDDAD      Text 2.DADAA

仿真训练-阅读理解（十六）

Text 1.BCDAA      Text2.BABCD

仿真训练-阅读理解（十七）

Text 1.CDBCA      Text 2.DDCAB

仿真训练-阅读理解（十八）

Text 1.DCCAD      Text 2.CABBA

仿真训练-阅读理解（十九）

Text 1.CDDAA

Text 2.BBDCA

仿真训练-阅读理解（二十）

Text 1.CBCAB      Text 2.CBCBA

仿真训练-阅读理解（二十一）

Text 1.ABCDC      Text 2.BACAC

仿真训练-阅读理解（二十二）

Text 1.CDADB      Text 2.ABCAC

仿真训练-阅读理解（二十三）

Text 1.DDDBA      Text 2.BADCD



## 第四章 阅读理解二解题指导与能力训练

## A. 篇章词汇理解阅读过渡性练习

- (一) 1.B 2.D 3.E 4.J 5.F 6.H 7.G 8.C 9.A 10.I  
(二) 1.B 2.A 3.D 4.M 5.J 6.F 7.E 8.G 9.I 10.H  
(三) 1.D 2.A 3.E 4.C 5.J 6.B 7.G 8.F 9.I 10.H  
(四) 1.O 2.F 3.A 4.G 5.L 6.C 7.K 8.I 9.E 10.D  
(五) 1.D 2.H 3.K 4.O 5.I 6.F 7.N 8.C 9.L 10.M  
(六) 1.F 2.C 3.B 4.L 5.G 6.J 7.M 8.H 9.K 10.A

## B. 篇章词汇理解阅读难度适中练习

- (一) 1.M 2.L 3.D 4.I 5.K 6.B 7.F 8.O 9.G 10.A  
(二) 1.O 2.I 3.L 4.G 5.M 6.J 7.C 8.A 9.D 10.F  
(三) 1.O 2.E 3.J 4.H 5.I 6.K 7.A 8.M 9.C 10.G  
(四) 1.I 2.N 3.J 4.F 5.A 6.L 7.E 8.C 9.G 10.O  
(五) 1.H 2.E 3.G 4.J 5.A 6.C 7.O 8.L 9.N 10.K  
(六) 1.D 2.L 3.K 4.H 5.J 6.N 7.A 8.B 9.E 10.G  
(七) 1.C 2.M 3.H 4.F 5.J 6.O 7.D 8.G 9.A 10.L  
(八) 1.K 2.G 3.E 4.D 5.C 6.J 7.N 8.M 9.A 10.H  
(十) 1.H 2.L 3.F 4.A 5.C 6.O 7.I 8.J 9.D 10.M  
(十) 1.E 2.H 3.F 4.N 5.D 6.O 7.A 8.J 9.C 10.L

## C. 篇章词汇理解阅读较难练习

- (一) 1.O 2.J 3.G 4.H 5.L 6.A 7.E 8.B 9.C 10.N  
(二) 1.M 2.K 3.L 4.F 5.I 6.C 7.H 8.O 9.E 10.B  
(三) 1.O 2.J 3.D 4.L 5.B 6.N 7.C 8.G 9.H 10.E  
(四) 1.L 2.C 3.D 4.N 5.O 6.A 7.E 8.G 9.I 10.K  
(五) 1.J 2.G 3.I 4.B 5.L 6.M 7.F 8.C 9.O 10.E  
(六) 1.F 2.C 3.K 4.L 5.B 6.N 7.M 8.O 9.H 10.D

- (七) 1.L 2.M 3.A 4.C 5.G 6.F 7.E 8.N 9.H 10.I
- (八) 1.K 2.L 3.J 4.F 5.E 6.C 7.A 8.N 9.D 10.H
- (九) 1.I 2.A 3.G 4.J 5.M 6.E 7.L 8.K 9.B 10.H
- (十) 1.M 2.D 3.B 4.J 5.K 6.E 7.H 8.G 9.L 10.A
- (十一) 1.H 2.E 3.C 4.F 5.J 6.G 7.A 8.M 9.D 10.I
- (十二) 1.A 2.F 3.O 4.G 5.K 6.C 7.N 8.E 9.D 10.M
- (十三) 1.F 2.G 3.D 4.N 5.O 6.C 7.L 8.I 9.M 10.E
- (十四) 1.C 2.I 3.L 4.K 5.H 6.E 7.M 8.G 9.N 10.A
- (十五) 1.C 2.L 3.O 4.D 5.F 6.G 7.N 8.A 9.J 10.K
- (十六) 1.I 2.J 3.G 4.M 5.K 6.C 7.F 8.H 9.D 10.B
- (十七) 1.B 2.H 3.F 4.G 5.N 6.M 7.L 8.C 9.J 10.E
- (十八) 1.M 2.N 3.E 4.O 5.F 6.B 7.L 8.A 9.I 10.G
- (十九) 1.A 2.E 3.G 4.C 5.F 6.D 7.N 8.O 9.M 10.H
- (二十) 1.O 2.D 3.M 4.L 5.I 6.E 7.K 8.A 9.B 10.J
- (二十一) 1.F 2.O 3.E 4.C 5.K 6.A 7.H 8.N 9.B 10.D
- (二十二) 1.C 2.E 3.I 4.L 5.H 6.D 7.G 8.A 9.O 10.F
- (二十三) 1.L 2.E 3.J 4.M 5.I 6.N 7.C 8.D 9.A 10.F
- (二十四) 1.H 2.D 3.O 4.E 5.B 6.N 7.M 8.L 9.G 10.A
- (二十五) 1.E 2.F 3.J 4.C 5.I 6.M 7.G 8.A 9.L 10.D
- (二十六) 1.F 2.C 3.G 4.M 5.B 6.H 7.N 8.L 9.O 10.A
- (二十七) 1.N 2.A 3.M 4.G 5.O 6.J 7.D 8.C 9.F 10.L
- (二十八) 1.I 2.B 3.C 4.D 5.O 6.K 7.N 8.F 9.A 10.E
- (二十九) 1.O 2.F 3.H 4.E 5.I 6.A 7.N 8.J 9.D 10.C
- (三十) 1.C 2.G 3.D 4.H 5.I 6.N 7.M 8.J 9.F 10.A
- (三十一) 1.B 2.J 3.A 4.H 5.C 6.I 7.M 8.E 9.D 10.K
- (三十二) 1.C 2.H 3.D 4.E 5.M 6.A 7.N 8.F 9.G 10.L
- (三十三) 1.E 2.D 3.N 4.J 5.B 6.F 7.L 8.M 9.O 10.A
- (三十四) 1.I 2.B 3.J 4.C 5.G 6.H 7.E 8.K 9.M 10.A
- (三十五) 1.A 2.E 3.G 4.M 5.L 6.F 7.C 8.H 9.N 10.D

- (三十六) 1.A 2.F 3.B 4.D 5.L 6.E 7.O 8.K 9.G 10.M  
(三十七) 1.D 2.F 3.C 4.N 5.A 6.B 7.G 8.E 9.O 10.M  
(三十八) 1.D 2.F 3.H 4.K 5.M 6.J 7.G 8.B 9.C 10.N  
(三十九) 1.D 2.E 3.I 4.C 5.K 6.H 7.O 8.J 9.F 10.B  
(四十) 1.I 2.B 3.E 4.A 5.M 6.G 7.L 8.D 9.J 10.C  
(四十一) 1.H 2.I 3.B 4.D 5.J 6.K 7.F 8.C 9.G 10.L  
(四十二) 1.B 2.C 3.E 4.J 5.G 6.F 7.K 8.O 9.D 10.H  
(四十三) 1.B 2.K 3.I 4.L 5.J 6.F 7.G 8.M 9.E 10.B  
(四十四) 1.B 2.F 3.E 4.H 5.A 6.M 7.N 8.J 9.G 10.O  
(四十五) 1.D 2.A 3.B 4.E 5.K 6.N 7.M 8.C 9.J 10.L  
(四十六) 1.O 2.I 3.B 4.H 5.G 6.C 7.L 8.J 9.N 10.A  
(四十七) 1.D 2.E 3.K 4.H 5.F 6.L 7.O 8.I 9.J 10.C  
(四十八) 1.D 2.H 3.M 4.F 5.I 6.K 7.N 8.A 9.J 10.C  
(四十九) 1.L 2.D 3.C 4.F 5.I 6.E 7.J 8.K 9.B 10.N  
(五十) 1.B 2.L 3.F 4.G 5.K 6.E 7.M 8.O 9.I 10.C  
(五十一) 1.F 2.L 3.I 4.B 5.C 6.K 7.E 8.H 9.D 10.J  
(五十二) 1.F 2.E 3.A 4.K 5.O 6.J 7.I 8.H 9.L 10.B  
(五十三) 1.O 2.E 3.J 4.B 5.I 6.F 7.G 8.M 9.A 10.K

## 第五章 完型填空解题指导与能力训练

- (一) 1-5 ADBCD 6-10 BABDC  
(二) 1-5 BDCCB 6-10 ADACB  
(三) 1-5 CBDDB 6-10 DDACC  
(四) 1-5 ABACD 6-10 BCDAB  
(五) 1-5 CCDCA 6-10 BDABD  
(六) 1-5 BCDAB 6-10 CDABC  
(七) 1-5 BDACA 6-10 CDBCA  
(八) 1-5 CBACB 6-10 CCACD  
(九) 1-5 BCCAD 6-10 CBAAB  
(十) 1-5 ACADD 6-10 DBCBA

(十一)	1-5 ACDAD	6-10 BACBD
(十二)	1-5 BCCAD	6-10 CBAAB
(十三)	1-5 BACAD	6-10 BDABC
(十四)	1-5 BCDAB	6-10 BBCCA
(十五)	1-5 BBCBA	6-10 BCAAD
(十六)	1-5 DADAD	6-10 ACBBB
(十七)	1-5 DBBAC	6-10 DBACD
(十八)	1-5 DBACA	6-10 BCDBD
(十九)	1-5 CBACD	6-10 ABCAC
(二十)	1-5 BBCAD	6-10 CAACA
(二十一)	1-5 CDDCB	6-10 DACBD
(二十二)	1-5 BADAC	6-10 BBDAD
(二十三)	1-5 DCCAB	6-10 BACBA
(二十四)	1-5 DDBDB	6-10 BDDCC





## 第六章 写作

### (一)

#### Wealth and Health

“Health is wealth!” This is an old saying which the majority applaud. Most people think that health is more important than wealth. As we know, business is based on health. So long as we are in good health, we are able to do anything that we want to. As a result, good health can bring us wealth.

However, there are still some people who believe that wealth is more important than health. They work too hard from morning till night almost every day to earn money even at the cost of their health. They have forgot the fact that as a rule, the wealthier they are, the weaker is their health. As a result, when they have become really wealthy, they are already too weak to enjoy their wealth.

As far as I am concerned, I firmly believe that health is always more important than wealth. That's why I always pay much attention to my physical exercise in order to keep myself fit. I am quite clear that we can benefit much for our good health.

### (二)

#### Traveling by Train

Nowadays we have various means of transportation to choose from for our traveling owing to the rapid development of science and technology. However, most people still prefer to travel by train because traveling by train has a lot of advantages. For example, we can enjoy seeing beautiful scenery outside the window. We can enjoy talking with new friends on the train, sharing fresh ideas with each other and getting to know each other better. What's more, traveling by train is comparatively cheap and convenient.

On the other hand, there are disadvantages for traveling by train. In most cases the crowded train makes us uncomfortable. Sometimes it is rather difficult to get a train ticket. Besides, the train is often late or behind schedule.

As far as I am concerned, I prefer to travel by train. The reason is that I can spend less money and get in close touch with ordinary people on the train.

### (三)

#### Cell Phone

With the rapid development of modern science and technology, cell phones are now becoming the common means of communications. Now you may find almost everyone is communicating with others with a cell phone. Even pupils of primary schools are armed with cell phones so that it is very convenient for them to get in contact with their parents or to communicate with their classmates.

As science and technology develop, various functions of the cell phone have been developed. Now people can conveniently exchange their important information with the help of a cell phone. With it, businessmen can surf on the Internet and search for the necessary information they need. Directors may keep themselves well-informed and manage their enterprises with the cell phone. Students may play games, hand in their homework to and receive comments from their teachers. With even more advanced cell phones, people can watch TV, and sports matches or see films no matter where they are. Doctors may diagnose diseases and prescribe medicine for their patients even though they are far away from them. In short, the functions of the cell phone have been widely diversified.

As the technical innovation further develops, more and more functions of the cell phone are certain to be found for it. To meet the various needs of different groups of people, manufacturers of the cell phone will make still greater efforts to develop the various potential functions of the cell phone. So it is quite safe to say that the cell phone will have an even brighter future tomorrow.

(四)

Fake Commodities

Nowadays, fake commodities have almost found their ways into every field. The sale of fake commodities brings a great loss to both the buyers and the producers of the genuine products. For instance, fake medicine can harm or even kill the patient who pays a lot of money for it. Fake products may ruin the reputation of the genuine products. Some enterprises are made bankrupt by the widespread sale of fake products.

All fake-product manufacturers are motivated by the great benefit in it. They are also encouraged by the buyers, who are eager to buy cheap commodities. Some local governments are responsible for the widespread sale of fake products as well. They would not stop people from producing fake products, for they expect to collect tax from them.

Laws should be made to stop fake-product production. Producers and sellers of fake goods should be punished severely. They should be made bankrupt. Besides, people should be made to realize the harm of both producing and selling fake products. It is illegal to produce or sell fake commodities. People should refuse to buy any fake commodities and leave them no room in the market.

(五)

Advertisements

Advertisements are getting their way into people's lives. People depend on advertisers in their daily lives because they are consumers. The advertisers are often manufacturers. Sometimes they are salesmen. Their products need advertising. Thus nearly every product is advertised. To some extent, good advertising means success while bad

advertising can mean failure.

There are many ways to advertise and advertisements come in different forms. Newspapers and magazines carry advertisements. Some products are announced on TV and radio which have a wide audience. Advertising is a big industry now and many advertising agencies are set up to provide people with a variety of services.

However, advertising does not always tell the truth. The advertiser often exaggerates the benefits of the products he wants to sell. Thus, he misleads people. The consumers become victims to such advertising. Millions of people have bought advertised products and they haven't always been satisfied.

#### (六)

#### Traveling by Train

With the rapid development of science and technology, nowadays we have various means of transportation to choose from for traveling. Even so, most people still prefer to travel by train because traveling by train has a lot of advantages. For example, we can enjoy seeing beautiful scenery outside the window. We can enjoy talking with new friends on the train, sharing fresh ideas with each other and getting to know each other better. What's more, traveling by train is comparatively cheap and convenient.

On the other hand, there are disadvantages for traveling by train. In most cases the crowded train makes us uncomfortable. Sometimes it is rather difficult to get a train ticket. Besides, the train is often late or behind schedule.

As far as I am concerned, I prefer to travel by train. The reason is that I can spend less money and get in close touch with ordinary people on the train.

#### (七)

#### Plastic Shopping Bags in Supermarket

According to news reports, supermarkets will be forbidden to continue providing their customers with free plastic shopping bags from June 1<sup>st</sup> this year.

Some people think that not providing free plastic shopping bags for customers will help save energy and reduce the so-called white pollution. The policy should have been carried out earlier. However, there are also people who think otherwise. In their opinion, not providing free plastic shopping bags for customers will put them to much inconvenience. Since they buy commodities from the supermarket, it has the duty to facilitate their shopping.

In my opinion, supermarkets should stop providing their customers with free plastic shopping bags, because much use of plastic shopping bags has already resulted in the serious pollution of our farming land and environment. It is high time that we take instant measures to protect our environment and save our earth from being seriously

polluted.

(八)

### My View on Job—Hopping

Nowadays many people are fond of job—hopping either because they are not satisfied with their working conditions or because they don't think they have bright future opportunities. In either of the above—mentioned cases, they will not hesitate a moment to leave.

Why are so many people keen on job—hopping today? Because most people today hold that life is but once and job—hopping can provide them with rich and exciting experiences. What's more, it is much easier nowadays for people to get new jobs than in the past.

My own opinion is that job—hopping, in this fast-developing information era, has become very common and acceptable. If we want to keep pace with the times, we have to change for the faster, the higher and the stronger. If life is a journey, we have nothing to regret so long as we put meaning into it. So why not make a change?

(九)

### Saving on Campus

Nowadays the waste of water, electricity and paper is very common on campus. Lights in classrooms, dormitories and corridors are often on day and night whether it is necessary or not. Water is running in the toilet or bathroom all the time.

There are several reasons for the waste. Firstly, some students are not aware of the hardship of making money since they are supported by their families. Secondly, some think that the waste of water and electricity on campus has nothing to do with them because they don't pay the bill. Thirdly, school administrators pay less attention to it and don't give students proper education in this aspect.

Some measures should be taken to arouse students' awareness of saving and help them realize the importance of saving. We can choose one day as "Saving Day of the Week" or give lectures on relevant topics. In this way, we can build a more economical campus.

(十)

例文一

Despite the decline in the number of cases related to fake foods and foods of poor quality, problems remain serious in the market. Food-borne diseases remain responsible for high levels of sickness and mortality in the general population, particularly for at-risk groups, such as infants, young children and the elderly. That's why the safety of food has increasingly become the focus of our attention.

Why are we so concerned about the safety of our food today? Because fake foods or foods of poor quality have already been finding their way into our homes, which may do much harm to our health or even kill us. Secondly, the greater profit made from fake foods or foods of poor quality may tempt more and more manufacturers to take part in the production of them. Thirdly, fake foods or foods of poor quality may also make our Chinese foodstuff industry fall into disrepute, cause them to suffer heavy losses both in economy and politics abroad.

In this regard, in order to reduce the incidence and economic consequences of food-borne diseases, the supervision of food production should be stepped up. What's more, it is important to drastically increase penalties on those who neglect food safety statutes.

After all, the Food Safety Department in our country should educate consumers about the risks presented in food and the safe food handling behaviors that can help minimize those risks. Nevertheless, it is our own awareness of good life style and hygiene habit that a healthy life relies on.

## 例文二

### My View on Food Quality

In recent years food quality has become a serious problem that many people are concerned about. Everywhere, whether in restaurants or supermarkets, you can hear people talk about the quality of food.

Food of bad quality causes some bad results. Firstly, it is harmful to our health. Therefore we are easily attacked by some diseases. Secondly, we no longer trust that the food available is safe to take. That brings some side effects to our confidence to healthy food. Thirdly, bad food also causes waste of grain, water, animal meat and human labor without bring its intended purpose.

In all, we should pay attention to this problem and take effective measures to forbid bad food.

## (十一) Private Cars

Too many cars have created a lot of serious problems. Besides congestion, accidents and fast fuel consumption, cars are responsible for a good part of air pollution in big cities. All the time, they are releasing huge amounts of waste gases into the atmosphere. These gases are very harmful, causing disease and even death.

One possible solution is to design and develop clean cars and clean fuels. In Shanghai, some of the public buses begin to run on natural gas, which does not give off as much carbon dioxide as the petrol. But it may take decades for the new models of clean cars to completely replace the traditional ones.

Another solution is to develop modern public transportation systems and restrict the use of private cars. If the

price of petrol rises constantly and the public vehicles are efficient and convenient enough, most people will not buy private cars. And the total of cars in big cities will remain under control.

## (十二)

## Online reading

Online reading is getting increasing popularity in recent years and it has become a part of our daily life.

Online reading has brought many benefits to people. through online reading, we are exposed to all kinds of electronic books and keep track of the latest information whenever it happens. what's more, online reading has changed the traditional ways of reading, which is greatly convenient to enjoy the pleasure of reading. However, apart from many advantages of online reading, there are still some problems that cannot be ignored. For one thing, it becomes more difficult for readers to choose the most suitable stuff among the ocean of electronic materials. For another, some websites may offer false information, which makes online reading unreliable or confusing.

For my part, online reading is helpful and we should make full use of it to enrich our knowledge. But we should also remember to identify what we really need. Only when a better understanding of online reading is achieved can we enjoy the pleasure and the convenience of online reading.

## (十三)

## An Application Letter

April 20<sup>th</sup>, 2010

Dear Sir,

Your advertisement offered a most tempting job to a young man just out of college. I can't think of a better job I'd like than a programmer for a famous company like yours. I look upon it as a wonderful opportunity.

Here is what I can offer you in the return: I am 22 years old, a hard-working student who specializes in computer science and will graduate from the Shijiazhuang Railway University this July. I can speak English well, and I am capable of programming in several computer languages and can use computer skillfully. Perhaps you will agree that these qualities plus enthusiasm, persistence, and the willingness to work hard make me acceptable for the job you offer as a beginner in your company. I believe I would do more and better for you.

I enclose a letter of recommendation from Professor Smith, and a self-addressed card, in hoping you will use it to tell me when to come for an interview. And I look forward to hearing from you soon.

Sincerely yours,

Zhang Jian-hua

**(十四) Choosing a Job Profitable or a Job I Love?**

How can one find a desirable job? This question puzzles almost everyone. In practice, most people look for well-paid jobs while a few search for jobs they love.

Most people consider the amount of payment as an important or even the only condition when looking for jobs. They do so partly because they are aware of nowadays how important and powerful money is. With money, they may improve their living conditions and enjoy their lives better. Besides, they think that the more they earn the more valuable they are and the more they will be respected by others. They don't care whether the job is relevant to what they have learned at school. Nor do they consider how much delight the job gives them. In fact, they will choose any job as long as it brings them the greatest profits, no matter how boring it is.

A few people go to another extreme. They do whatever they love. Their ideal jobs must be in accordance with the fulfillment of their dreams. For them, jobs are not means of earning their livings, but ways of self-fulfillment. They hope to put their wisdom and ability to practice and turn their dreams into reality. They won't take those jobs which they don't love at all.

For me I won't follow either extreme. Instead, I will choose a job fit for me, that is, a job for which my learning has qualified me well. Thus, I will take it confidently and expect an early success in it.

**(十五) Where to live?**

There are undeniable advantages of living in a big city as well as in a small town. The former offers more excitement and convenience while the latter offers a cleaner, quieter and often friendlier environment to live. However, despite the advantages of small town life, I prefer to live in a big city for several reasons.

First, life in a city is more convenient. More goods are available and stores stay open late. Also, there is better public transportation so it is easier to get around. I can find almost anything I want easily in a city. Second, there are more ways to spend leisure time in a city. Finally, a city offers more opportunities for education and career. A city often attracts the best teachers and the best companies. There is also a wider choice of jobs so it is easier to move up the career ladder.

For all of these reasons, I prefer to live in a city. Although sometimes I miss the fresh air and quiet life of a small town, nothing can make up with for the opportunities that the city offers me. If one wants to be successful, I believe the best place to live in is a city.

**(十六) On Campus Love**

Campus love isn't a newly born phenomenon. Some people are strongly against it while others think it's natural. I

don't advocate it. The reasons are as follows. First of all, undergraduates are neither fully psychologically mature nor able to assume the responsibility. Second, they may indulge in it, thus neglecting their study, which isn't a rare phenomenon. Third, some just want to take advantage of it to kill time, to have someone keep company, and etc. What's more, some change dating "partners" frequently, holding a paradox opinion that they could show off their charm or accumulate experience, but more often than not, they would leave a bad impression, such as lacking the sense of responsibility on others, especially their former sweethearts. Last, the proportion of successful couples is too low. The overwhelming majority reach the same end—parting just before graduation, forced by reality, etc.

So, look before you leap, discard campus love and make a wiser decision before graduation.

### (十七)

#### Facing Difficulties

Life is not always full of smiles and flowers. Every person has his own difficulties no matter how high his position or how great his achievement is. So it is of vital importance to have a correct attitude toward difficulties.

Some people feel so dejected about their difficulties that they fall into pessimism, while others put blame on the society or the circumstance; still others are frightened by difficulties and give up halfway. All these people don't use their abilities to overcome difficulties. So their attitudes are negative.

The positive way of facing difficulties is to do an objective and comprehensive analysis. Then try your best to clear them away rather than run away. Confronting difficulties with energy and enthusiasm, you will find the difficulties are not as awful as they appear.

### (十八)

#### On Plastic Surgery

Under the influence of Korean drama and movies, many people prefer to become prettier through all kinds of plastic surgery, such as face-lifting, double eyelids, high nose and plump breast.

Different people have different opinions on this issue. Some favor it because it is a great method to be more beautiful. In addition, appearance plays an important role in interview: the charming men and attractive ladies will usually have more chance to win a position. However, some people believe that natural beauty is the prettiest thing in the world. What's more, it often costs an arm and a leg to carry out an operation, and people suffer a lot since one has to do the complementary plastic surgeries several times so as to perfect it.

As far as I am concerned, everyone is unique in the world. It is better to keep the originality rather than copy one pretty face.

### (十九)

#### Waste Sorting



Many people in China are still used to throwing away the rubbish unsorted despite a decade of calls for waste-sorting. For example, rubbish bins marked with “recyclable” are still seen to be full of unrecyclable kitchen waste and recyclable plastic bottles.

People’s throwing rubbish unsorted will bring about some problems. First of all, it causes a big waste of recyclable resources. Second, rubbish that should be recycled and reused but is mixed with the unrecyclable stuff will take up a lot of space in the landfill site. Last but not the least, it will add to the difficulty in and the cost of waste treatment.

Considering the problems mentioned, we find it not hard to see then environmental and economic benefits of carrying out the practice of waste sorting. On one hand, with recyclable waste sorted, and taken out, the amount of waste will be reduced greatly and more space will thus be saved. On the other hand, less waste means less wasted transportation and treatment, and less impact on the environment.

#### (二十) My View on Harmonious Teacher-Student Relationship

Nowadays, our country endeavors to establish a harmonious society. Harmonious teacher-student relationship is part of it and deserves efforts. According to a recent survey conducted by China Daily, a high proportion of college students as high as 58.3 percent take harmonious teacher-student relationship as the most important factor in university life.

As far as I am concerned, harmonious teacher-student relationship is based on mutual respect and understanding. To begin with, teachers are not only instructors, but also guides for students' career. They should view students as equal individuals. What's more, students should also take teachers as their friends and communicate with them freely.

To establish a harmonious relationship, both sides should make their commitment. Teachers should offer help to students when necessary and students should learn to value and respect their teachers' hard work.

#### (二十一)

##### Starting Career in a Big City or a Small Town?

As regards where to start career, there has been a heated discussion among college students. Graduates who prefer to stay in big cities after graduation believe that big cities mean more opportunities to see the big world and more space for career development.

By contrast, others are willing to start career in small towns. According to a recent survey conducted by China Daily, a high proportion of college graduates as high as 58.3 percent want to have a quieter and less competitive

life. In addition, by working in small towns, they can easily get the management's attention and may win promotion more easily.

As far as I am concerned, I prefer to start career in a big city like Beijing where I can meet people from different places and cultures. I will learn from them what I can not get from textbooks.

## (二十二) Creating a Green Campus

Campus is the place where university students spend most of their daily life through the four-year study. Hence, campus construction is of vital importance not only to the physical development of students but also to their mental health as well. According to a recent survey conducted by China Daily, a high proportion of 66.5 percent of people think that it is our duty to create a green campus.

Concerning campus construction, it doesn't exclusively involve green environment preservation and protection, but advocating green products. For example, students are encouraged to avoid using disposable plastic containers in campus dining halls and recycle wasted batteries and other electrical products properly. In addition to the environmentally friendly practice, a civilized atmosphere for the sake of students' mental health is involved in a green campus.

As a university student, not only shall we increase our awareness of the importance of green environment on campus but also we should take prompt action to purify the campus atmosphere and make it more harmonious.

## (二十三) Low-Carbon Living

In order to preserve our environment, a new lifestyle \_\_\_\_ low-carbon living is being promoted around the world.

It is universally acknowledged that low-carbon lifestyle is of great importance for the whole world. For one thing, it will help us to save our resources and get rid of excessive amount of greenhouse gases. For another, it is beneficial to the sustainable development of our society, which enables our next generations to live a better and superior life.

As college students, we should have a strong sense of protecting our environment. When studying with a computer, we are supposed to turn off the programs that we aren't working with and reduce the screen brightness as much as possible in order to save electricity. When going somewhere, we are supposed to go there on foot or by bike instead of taking a bus or driving a car. Only in this way can we own a better living environment.

## (二十四) Styles of Living

Some people enjoy living together with their parents after they have grown up. They think that by living with

parents they can take better care of their parents and vice versa. Meanwhile, they can turn to their parents for help if they get into trouble or have some difficulties. To them, life in a big family seems to be more enjoyable than that in a small one.

Others, however, prefer living separately. They cherish the idea of being independent, and wish to have a place of their own. Besides, they don't want to be overprotected by their parents, but long for the opportunities to face the society by themselves.

As for me, I like an independent life style. Different generations have different life styles and values. What one generation likes may not be another generation's fondness. In order to avoid conflicts, the best way is to live separately. In addition, by living an independent life, I can develop my own ability to deal with the difficulties in my life. So I want to live by myself.

### (二十五) Loss of Social Trust

With the development of national economy, a worrying social problem also arises people gradually trust each other less and less, especially among strangers.

This phenomenon will bring many unfavorable consequences. First and foremost, people will lose a lot of fun since they become cautious all the time. What makes matters worse, the general expense of doing things rises abruptly as a result of the fact that people don't want to help strangers. Finally, if this matter is not properly settled, it will pose a threat to the national education.

It is high time that we called on the efforts from all sides to deal with this problem properly. For one thing, the government should make all efforts to create a harmonious social atmosphere. For another, teachers should seize every chance to stimulate affection in the hearts of the students. Finally, the mass media should also play a positive role in restoring mutual trust.

No matter whether this problem is a natural result of social development, it is important that we find a satisfactory solution to it in this transitional period.

### (二十六) My View on Opportunity

Different people have different views on opportunity. Some people think that there are few opportunities in the world, while others argue that everybody will have some kind of opportunity along his life route.

As far as I am concerned, I agree with the latter opinion. For one thing, I firmly believe opportunities are everywhere around us. No person will be unlucky enough to have no opportunities all the time, because "every dog has his day". For another, since opportunities are transient(易逝的), we have to make good preparations and

improve ourselves. Just think of Newton, who discovered the law of Gravity when many people had watched an apple falling ahead of him.

Taking all these factors into consideration, we may safely come to the conclusion that there are quite a few opportunities in our society. Only if we get prepared can we seize the opportunities instead of letting them slip by, just as the saying goes, "Opportunities are only for the prepared minds".

### (二十七) Fighting against Corruption

Chinese officials have made greater efforts to combat corruption which continues to spread seriously. And the Chinese people have gained much more awareness of supervising the corruption.

There are some major cases in the battle against corrupt behavior. One case is the random collection of fees by some departments, which has been one of the major complaints made by citizens. Another case is that illegal acts in the banking sectors and finance departments are also severely targeted. And the most frequently stressed case is to prevent officials from abusing their power and trading power for personal gain. Through the battle, mechanisms for strict supervision, severe punishment and anticorruption controls over corrupt behavior have been reinforced.

Clearly, the campaign is of great significance to the development of the national economy and the improvement the moral of society. As is known to all, a clean and honest government is essential of consolidating state power and for the nation's continuing modernization drive.

### (二十八)

With the rapid development of the city, there are more and more junctions with the traffic signal appearing. Then follow the traffic rules that people are forced to obey when they have to cross the highway. However, there are also many Chinese who refuse to follow the traffic rules. They tend to cross the highway without looking at the traffic signal, which is now referred to as the Chinese style of crossing the highway on the Internet.

As is mentioned above, it is very common that many Chinese cross the highway when the red light is still on. Then follows the question why the Chinese style of crossing the highway is so widespread. Firstly, the interval between the changes of the traffic signal is often not long enough, so sometimes people are forced to cross the highway at the red light. Secondly, there used to be many people in the past who crossed the highway at the red light and were not punished at all. In that case, people have gradually developed a wrong notion that the law does not punish the many. Last but not least, there are always some people who take the lead in running the red light while other people follow their example and violate the traffic rules.

In my opinion, the Chinese style of crossing the highway should be got rid of immediately and the traffic rules

should be strictly put into practice to ensure the safety of people's lives and property. Those who take the lead in practicing the Chinese style of crossing the highway should be severely punished and heavily fined so as to help them realize their mistakes and correct them. As for the government and the traffic administrators, some of the improper traffic rules should be immediately revised, and the management of traffic should be strengthened. What's more, all the people should be educated to obey the traffic rules strictly. In the final analysis, all this is done for the safety of our lives and property. I am sure that the Chinese style of crossing the highway will be seen nowhere with more and more people abiding by the traffic rules consciously.

### (二十九)

At the press conference after the 18<sup>th</sup> National Congress of the Chinese Communist Party, newly-elected General Secretary Xi Jin-ping put forward the scheme of the Chinese Dream and called on the people of the whole country to make joint efforts to realize it. Then follows the question what the Chinese Dream really means. Different people may interpret it in different ways. In my opinion, the Chinese Dream means the great rejuvenation of the Chinese people. We Chinese people are determined to build our country into a powerful country of the world as soon as possible.

Why should we have the Chinese Dream? To answer this question, we have to recall part of the history of our country. In the last two centuries, China was invaded time and again by foreign powers, during which time the Chinese people were cruelly oppressed and exploited and suffered a great deal. It was first the Nationalist Party of China and then the Communist Party of China that led the Chinese people to carry on the long armed struggle against imperialists and the reactionary governments, and liberated the Chinese people. However, imperialists have never given up their wild ambition to subjugate our country. In such a case, we have to have the Chinese Dream—the dream of a powerful country because a backward country can never avoid the sad fate of being invaded and ruled by other powers.

To help realize the Chinese Dream, I, as a college student, should make great efforts to study whatever is required by the construction of our country and develop our abilities in every possible way. In the meanwhile, we should also train ourselves hard so as to have strong bodies to defend our country if required. So long as all of us Chinese people do our best to work hard, the Chinese Dream is bound to be realized in the near future.

### (三十)

Nowadays in China, the income gap is getting wider and wider. In some privately owned firms, joint ventures, or foreign funded companies, an executive's yearly income is ten times or even a hundred times as much as an

ordinary worker's.

Faced with this situation, people will undoubtedly have different opinions. Some believe that it benefits the social and economic development since driving force is often derived from the gap. In other words, the gap inspires people to advance. Others think that income gap is often the root of social unrest and also contrary to our socialism's principle.

From my point of view, while it is true that the income gap may stimulate the social development to some extent, it causes troubles as well. An income gap that is too wide can contribute to neither the country's stability nor its economic development. Therefore, as we are advocating the rapid development of our country, we should tolerate the moderate income gap but narrow the wide one.

### (三十一)

With the development of IT, online chatting is becoming increasingly popular with many people.

However, people's opinions about it vary from person to person. Some think that it has more problems than benefits. First, it is a waste of time, energy and money as it doesn't produce any useful information and products. Second, it is misleading because cyberspace is actually an imaginary space where things are unreal or fictional.

But the advocates of online chatting think it is another way of recreation, which is both exciting and relaxing. Besides, it helps them release their emotions and worries freely and safely. To them, it is very useful and wonderful.

In my opinion, whether online chatting is good or bad depends on the person who chats. So long as we keep ourselves under good control, we can use it properly without its bad effects.

### (三十二)

In our society, there are many dishonest behaviors. Students are cheating in examinations. Sellers are selling fake goods, etc. We cannot deny that cheating in our society is on the rise.

Honesty is still regarded as the most important virtue even in the highly commercialized countries, just as the English saying puts it: "Honesty is the best policy." Though sometimes honesty may get you in trouble or hurt someone, honesty is better than lying. Evidently it is still necessary and essential.

Although some people may think that people are getting more and more dishonest, yet we have enough to show that most people are still honest. We can often get the information that the honest do their best to return the lost money and the dishonest ones are driven out of the universities or companies. Therefore, in my opinion, honesty is still not out of style today.

## (三十三)

The problem of over-packaging is noticeable everywhere in our daily life. A single trip to a supermarket usually results in several plastic bags and the items we buy typically have two or three layers of packaging. Some form of packaging is perhaps necessary but we have to realize that excessive packaging can create harmful effects on the environment. It is a waste of our natural resources.

Considering its damage to the environment, we should try to avoid excessive packaging wherever possible. We can ask companies to practice minimal packaging and use recyclable material for packaging. We can also start programs or use public advertisements to encourage consumers to bring their own bags and to choose products that involve less packaging.

As I mentioned above, over-packaging is a wasteful use of our natural resources and it also pollutes the environment. What's more, consumers are also forced to pay more for what they buy even though they actually do not need their commodities to be overpackaged. To sum up, we should do away with the practice of over-packaging so as to conserve our limited natural resources and protect our environment. Let's act right away and refuse over-packaging as much as possible.

## (三十四) No Smoking in Public Areas

Smoking is a hotly debated issue in the world. On the hand, the tobacco industry always makes big money and provides millions of jobs. On the other hand, smoking may cause fire, environmental pollution and is dangerous to the health of both smokers and nonsmokers, who often find themselves exposed to second-hand smoke.

However, the sad truth in China is that the smoker population keeps on increasing every day. One reason is that cigarettes often play an important role as a social lubricant in our society. In movies and on TV programs most stars smoke, so fans imitate their coolness. Everyone knows that smoking is harmful to a person's health, but ironically, the problem is that while some smokers are trying hard to give up smoking, more people are trying harder to develop this bad habit.

Since we cannot abolish the tobacco industry and persuade all smokers to quit smoking altogether, a possible alternative is to enforce no smoking in public areas. Therefore, smokers may enjoy their cigarettes and hurt themselves somewhere, while nonsmokers can still breathe fresh air and be comfortable.

## (三十五)

## Test for National Civil Servants

In recent years, there are more and more people who have participated in the test for national civil servants.

Millions of students choose civil servant as their most ideal occupation after graduation. And among them, the high-educated, like masters and doctors, take quite a large percentage. The craze in civil servant test has attracted widespread attention.

The following reasons can account for this kind of craze. Above all, nowadays college students face great employment pressure. Civil servant, as one of the most stable professions in today's China, becomes their preferable choice. Moreover, in recent years, the welfare and salary of civil servants have been improved greatly, which undoubtedly attracts many people. Besides, the high social position of civil servants is an important factor drawing many people to take part in the civil servant test.

In my opinion, this craze in civil servant test will continue in the following years. However, from the long run, it doesn't do good to the development of the nation. If most high quality talents gather in the government departments, it might lead to a waste of resources. Therefore, both the individuals and the government should have a more objective recognition of the civil servant test craze.

